UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF GEORGIA MACON DIVISION

QAISAR KHAN, an individual,)	
Plaintiff,)	CASE NO.:
THE KROGER CO., an Ohio Corporation,)	
and)))	
MSD RIVERSIDE PROPERTIES, LLC, a Georgia Limited Liability Company,)	
Defendants.	/)	

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, QAISAR KHAN, through his undersigned counsel, hereby files this Complaint and sues THE KROGER CO., an Ohio Corporation and MSD RIVERSIDE PROPERTIES, LLC, a Georgia Limited Liability Company for injunctive relief, attorney's fees and costs pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 12181 et. seq., ("AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT" or "ADA") and allege:

JURISDICTION AND PARTIES

1. This is an action for declaratory and injunctive relief pursuant to Title III of the Americans with Disabilities Act, 42 U.S.C. § 12181, et. seq., (hereinafter referred to as the "ADA"). This Court is vested with original jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343.

- 2. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391(b) and Rule 3.4, Local Rules of the United States District Court for the Middle District of Georgia.
- 3. Plaintiff, QAISAR KHAN, (hereinafter referred to as "MR. KHAN"), is a resident of Pasco County, Florida. However, Plaintiff frequently travels to the Macon/Warner Robbins area several times a year to visit close family members who reside there.
- 4. QAISAR KHAN is a qualified individual with a disability under the ADA and Florida Statutes. In 2003, MR. KHAN suffered a severe injury to his back resulting in trauma to his T4 and T5 vertebrae. As a result, he is paralyzed from the waist down.
- 5. MR. KHAN's disability, at all times material hereto, impairs his ability to walk and stand, major life activities, and requires him to use a wheelchair to ambulate.
- 6. Defendant, THE KROGER CO., an Ohio Corporation, (hereinafter referred to as "KROGER"), is registered to do business in the State of Georgia. Upon information and belief, defendant is the owner and/or operator of the real property and improvements which are the subject of this action, to wit: the Property, Kroger, located at 660 North Ave, Macon, Georgia 31211.
- 7. Defendant, MSD RIVERSIDE PROPERTIES, LLC, a Georgia Limited Liability Company, (hereinafter referred to as "MSD"), is registered to do business in the State of Georgia. Upon information and belief, defendant is the owner and/or operator of the real property and improvements which are the subject of this action, to wit: the Property, a shopping center, located at 610 North Ave, Macon, Georgia 31211.

8. All events giving rise to this lawsuit occurred in the Middle District of Georgia, Bibb County, Georgia.

COUNT I - VIOLATION OF TITLE III OF THE AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT

- 9. Plaintiff realleges and incorporates into this cause of action each and every allegation contained in the previous paragraphs of this Complaint.
- 10. The Property, a shopping plaza, is open to the public and provides goods and services to the public.
- 11. MR. KHAN has visited the Property and attempted to utilize the facilities offered at the Property.
- 12. While at the Property, MR. KHAN experienced serious difficulty accessing the goods and utilizing the services therein due to the architectural barriers discussed herein.
- 13. MR. KHAN continues to desire to visit the Property, but fears that he will continue to experience serious difficulty due to the barriers discussed herein, which still exist.
- 14. MR. KHAN plans to and will visit the property in the near future to utilize the goods and services offered thereon. However, but for the existing barriers to access, MR. KHAN would visit the Property more often.
- 15. Defendant is in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 12181 et. seq. and 28 C.F.R. § 36.302 et. seq. and is discriminating against the Plaintiff due to Defendant's failure to provide and/or correct, *inter alia*, the following architectural barriers which Plaintiff personally encountered and which hindered his access to the Property:
 - A. Plaintiff encountered inaccessible parking spaces designated for disabled use throughout the Property, particularly near Kroger, Little Ceasars

Pizza and Subway due to a lack of full width access aisles and inadequately narrow dimensions of the disabled use parking spaces. Additionally, many of the disabled use parking spaces lack accessible signage. These issues caused Plaintiff difficulty when transferring into and out of his vehicle and exposed him to an increased risk from vehicular traffic within the parking lot.

- B. Plaintiff encountered inaccessible parking spaces designated for disabled use throughout the Property due to excessive slopes. Additionally, one disabled use parking space near Biomat USA is obstructed by a ramp protruding into its access aisle. These issues caused Plaintiff difficulty when transferring into and out of his vehicle and increased his risk of a fall.
- C. Plaintiff encountered inaccessible sidewalk routes due to excessive slopes along the routes between stores without the provision of handrails. These issues caused Plaintiff difficulty maneuvering his wheelchair throughout the Property and increased his risk of a fall.
- D. Plaintiff encountered inaccessible curb ramps throughout the Property, particularly near Kroger, Subway, Biomat USA, Little Ceasars Pizza and El Sombrero Mexican Restaurant due to steep slopes, steep side flares and disrepair. Additionally, the curb ramp near the entrance to Subway can be obstructed by parked vehicles in the adjacent parking space. These issues caused Plaintiff difficulty when maneuvering over the curb ramps and increased his risk of a fall.
- 16. Defendants either do not have a policy to assist people with disabilities or refuse to enforce such a policy if it does exist.

- 17. Independent of his intent to return as a patron to the Property, Plaintiff additionally intends to return to the Property as an ADA tester to determine whether the barriers to access stated herein have been remedied.
- 18. Removal of the barriers to access located on the Property is readily achievable, reasonably feasible and easily accomplishable without placing an undue burden on Defendants.
- 19. Removal of the barriers to access located on the Property would allow Plaintiff to fully utilize the goods and services located therein.
- 20. The Plaintiff has been obligated to retain undersigned counsel for the filing and prosecution of this action. Plaintiff is entitled to have his reasonable attorney's fees, costs, and litigation expenses paid by Defendants.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendants and requests the following injunctive and declaratory relief:

- A. That the Court declares that the Property owned and operated by Defendants are in violation of the ADA;
- B. That the Court enter an Order directing Defendants to alter its property to make it accessible and useable by individuals with disabilities to the full extent required by Title III of the ADA;
- C. That the Court enter an Order directing Defendants to evaluate and neutralize its policies and procedures towards persons with disabilities for such reasonable time so as to allow Defendants to undertake and complete corrective procedures;
- D. That the Court award reasonable attorney's fees, costs (including expert fees), and other expenses of suit, to the Plaintiff; and

E. That the Court award such other and further relief as it deems necessary, just and proper.

February 7, 2019

Respectfully Submitted,

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By: /s/ John A. Moore

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